# TREATING COMMON PROTEST INJURIES — A GUIDE FOR THE CAUSE

\*\*The information below is general advice only. If you are experiencing a life-threatening emergency, call 9-1-1 or seek immediate medical care.

#### **TEAR GAS + PEPPER SPRAY**



- DO NOT rub your eyes
- Immediately remove any contact lens
- Blink quickly in an attempt to rinse some of the material out with your tears
- Gently rinse eyes with baby shampoo and copious amounts of water
- Neither water alone nor milk is sufficient for decontamination
- If you are unable to successfully rinse your eyes, experience persistent burning, or experience persistent visual changes, seek immediate medical attention.

## **SMOKE INHALATION**



- Place clean cloth over your mouth and nose and move toward fresh air, preferably upwind from the source of the smoke
- If you have any shortness of breath or experience difficulty breathing once you are in fresh air, seek immediate medical attention.

# RUBBER BULLET INJURIES/BRUISES

Most rubber bullet injuries can leave a bruise but rarely break the skin.



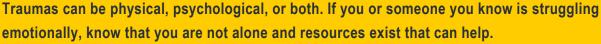
- Place ice pack over the area and keep it protected from further injury
- Carefully evaluate for blunt abdominal injury which may require medical attention
- Seek immediate medical attention if you are hit in the eyes or neckRubber Bullet Injuries/Bruises
- Immediately rinse the area with copious amounts of clean water
- Cover the area with a dry bandage, gauze pad, or a clean piece of cloth and apply direct pressure to stop any bleeding.
  - If the cut is caused by any sharp object and appears deep, you will need a tetanus booster within 48 hours unless you've received one in the last 10 years.
  - All injuries caused by animal or human bites need immediate medical attention for possible antibiotic therapy
- If you feel that there may be a retained object in the wound (metal, glass, etc.) or you are unable to control the bleeding, seek immediate medical attention.

# **NOTE ON COVID-19 PRECAUTIONS**



Due to the ongoing SARS-CoV-2 pandemic, it is strongly recommended that when in close proximity to others, appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) be used, such as cloth face masks, and frequent hand washing or use of hand sanitizer.

## **MENTAL HEALTH RESOURCES**





- If the situation is life-threatening, call 9-1-1 or go to the nearest emergency department
- National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: 1-800-273-TALK (8255)
- Crisis Text Line: Text HELLO to 741741
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Referral Helpline: 1-877-726-4727
- Online Resources:
  - National Alliance of Mental Illness (<u>www.nami.org/Support-Education</u>)
  - MentalHealth.gov (<u>https://www.mentalhealth.gov/get-help</u>)
  - National Institute of Mental Health (<u>www.nimh.nih.gov/health/find-help</u>)

## SAMPLE FIRST AID KIT



- Clean cloth or face mask
- Hand sanitizer
- Gloves
- Unopened bottles of water
- Bottle of water mixed with small amount of baby shampoo
- Bandages of various sizes
- Gauze
- Tape
- Instant cold packs
- Contact lens solution
- Personal medications, such as albuterol inhaler or EpiPen

